

Higher algebra over the Leibniz operad

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50th Seminar "Sophus Lie"



Outline*

- 1 The supergeometry of Loday algebroids (J. Geo. Mech., 2013)
- 2 Free Courant and derived Leibniz algebroids (J. Geo. Mech., 2016)
- 3 Infinity category of homotopy Leibniz algebras (Theo. Appl. Cat., 2014)
- 4 A tale of three homotopies (Appl. Cat. Struct., 2015)

*Joint with V. Dotsenko, J. Grabowski, B. Jubin, D. Khudaverdian, J. Qiu, K. Uchino

The supergeometry of Loday algebroids (J. Geo. Mech., 2013)

Motivations

- Double of a Lie bialgebra \mathfrak{g} is a Lie algebra: $\mathfrak{g} \oplus \mathfrak{g}^*$
- Double of a Lie bialgebroid is a **Courant algebroid**: $TM \oplus T^*M, E$
- Leibniz bracket – **derived brackets**
- $[X, fY] = f[X, Y] + \lambda(X)fY \rightsquigarrow$ **classical Leibniz algebroids**: wrong!

Loday algebroids: first attempt

‘Definition’: A **Loday algebroid** is a Leibniz bracket $[-, -]$ on sections of a vb E together with a **left and right anchor**

- If $\text{rk}(E) = 1$, $[-, -]$ is AS and 1st order
- If $\text{rk}(E) > 1$, $[-, -]$ is ‘locally’ a LAD bracket

‘No’ new examples \rightsquigarrow modify ‘definition’

Loday algebroids: second attempt

$$[X, fY] = f[X, Y] + \lambda(X)f Y$$

$$[X^i e_i, fY^j e_j] = X^i a_{ij}^k fY^j e_k + X^i \lambda_i^a \partial_a f Y^j e_j + X^i \lambda_i^a f \partial_a Y^j e_j - Y^j \lambda_j^a \partial_a X^i e_i$$

$$\lambda(X)(df \otimes Y) = X^i \lambda_{ij}^{ak} \partial_a f Y^j e_k$$

Derivation in f , $C^\infty(M)$ -linear in X and Y , valued in sections

$$\lambda : \Gamma(E) \xrightarrow{C^\infty(M)\text{-lin}} \Gamma(TM) \otimes_{C^\infty(M)} \text{End}_{C^\infty(M)} \Gamma(E)$$

$$\lambda : E \rightarrow TM \otimes \text{End } E \rightsquigarrow \text{generalized anchor}$$

$$\text{Cohomology theory} \rightsquigarrow \text{traditional left anchor } \lambda$$

Definition [Grabowski, Khudaverdian, P, '13]

Definition

A **Loday algebroid** (LodAD) is a Leibniz bracket on sections of a vb $E \rightarrow M$ together with two bundle maps $\lambda : E \rightarrow TM$ and $\rho : E \rightarrow TM \otimes \text{End } E$ such that

$$[X, fY] = f[X, Y] + \lambda(X)f Y$$

and

$$[fX, Y] = f[X, Y] + \rho(Y)(df \otimes X).$$

Examples

- Leibniz algebra
- (twisted) Courant-Dorfman $(\mathbb{T}M \oplus \mathbb{T}^*M)$
- Grassmann-Dorfman $(\mathbb{T}M \oplus \wedge \mathbb{T}^*M$ or $E \oplus \wedge E^*$)
- classical Leibniz algebroid associated to a Nambu-Poisson structure
- Courant algebroid
- ...

Courant: $f \in \mathcal{C}^\infty(M)$, $X, Y \in \Gamma(E)$

$D \in \text{Der}(\mathcal{C}^\infty(M), \Gamma(E))$: $(Df|Y) = \frac{1}{2}\lambda(Y)f$

$D(fX|Y) = [fX, Y] + [Y, fX] \rightsquigarrow \rho(Y)(df \otimes X) = D(f)(X|Y)$

Derivation in $f, \mathcal{C}^\infty(M)$ -linear in X and Y , valued in sections

Supergeometric interpretation

$$(E, [-, -], \lambda) \Leftrightarrow (\Gamma(\wedge E^*), d) \Leftrightarrow \boxed{d \in \text{Der}_1(\Gamma(\wedge E^*), \wedge), d^2 = 0}$$

Lie algebroids \Leftrightarrow homological vfs on supermfd's

Loday algebroids $\Leftrightarrow ?$

Lie operator restricted to $\wedge_{\mathcal{C}^\infty(M)}(\Gamma(E), \mathcal{C}^\infty(M)) = \Gamma(\wedge E^*)$

Leibniz operator restricted to

$$\text{Lin}_{\mathcal{C}^\infty(M)} D(\Gamma(E), \mathcal{C}^\infty(M)) = \Gamma(\otimes E^*) =: D(E)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (D \circ \Delta)(X_1, \dots, X_{p+q}) \\ = & \sum_{\sigma \in \text{sh}(p, q)} \text{sign}(\sigma) D(X_{\sigma_1}, \dots, X_{\sigma_p}) \Delta(X_{\sigma_{p+1}}, \dots, X_{\sigma_{p+q}}) \end{aligned}$$

Supergeometric interpretation

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LodADs as hom vfs [Grabowski, Khudaverdian, P, '13]

Theorem

There is a 1-to-1 correspondence between LodAD structures $(E, [-, -], \lambda, \rho)$ and equivalence classes of homological vfs

$$d \in \mathcal{D}er_1(\mathcal{D}(E), \natural), d^2 = 0$$

of the supercommutative space $(\mathcal{D}(E), \natural)$.

Cartan calculus

Free Courant and derived Leibniz algebroids (J. Geo. Mech., '16)

Koszul duality for operads

Ginzburg-Kapranov, '94:

P_∞ -algebra on $V \Leftrightarrow d \in \text{Der}_1(\mathbf{F}_{P!}(sV^*)), d^2 = 0$

Example:

L_∞ -algebra on $V \Leftrightarrow$ homological vf on the formal smfd V

Geometric extensions:

L_∞ -algebroid \Leftrightarrow homological vf on a \mathbb{N} -smfd (Bonavolontà, P, '12)

LAD \Leftrightarrow homological vf on a smfd

LodAD \Leftrightarrow homological vf on a supercommutative space

Derived brackets induced by the homological vf

Courant algebroid

Classical LieAD $(E, [-, -], \lambda)$ with a scalar product $(-|-)$

Invariance relations:

$$\lambda(X)(Y|Z) = ([X, Y]|Z) + (Y|[X, Z])$$

$$\lambda(X)(Y|Z) = (X|[Y, Z] + [Z, Y])$$

Compatibility condition:

$$([X, Y]|Z) + (Y|[X, Z]) = (X|[Y, Z] + [Z, Y])$$

$\Gamma(E)$: $C^\infty(M)$ -module, $C^\infty(M)$: commutative \mathbb{R} -algebra, \mathbb{R} : field \rightsquigarrow

\mathcal{E} : \mathcal{A} -module, \mathcal{A} : commutative R -algebra; R : commutative ring

Free Courant algebroid

Free **Courant AD** over an **anchored \mathcal{A} -module** (\mathcal{E}, λ) ?

Free Leibniz algebra over the R -module \mathcal{E} : $(\mathcal{F}(\mathcal{E}), [-, -]_{\text{ULB}})$

Free LeiAD over (\mathcal{E}, λ) : $(\mathcal{F}(\mathcal{E}), [-, -]_{\text{ULB}}, \mathcal{F}(\lambda)) \rightsquigarrow (-|-)_{\text{USP}}$?

$(\mathcal{E}_0, [-, -]_0, \lambda_0, (-|-)_0), f : \mathcal{E} \rightarrow \mathcal{E}_0, f_1 : \mathcal{F}(\mathcal{E}) \rightarrow \mathcal{E}_0, X, Y \in \mathcal{F}(\mathcal{E})$

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Invariance $\rightsquigarrow \mathcal{Q}(\mathcal{F}(\mathcal{E}))$ must have $\mathcal{F}(\mathcal{E})$ -actions $\underline{\mu}^\ell$ and $\underline{\mu}^r$

$$(\mathcal{F}(\mathcal{E}), [-, -]_{\text{ULB}}, \mathcal{F}(\lambda), \mathcal{Q}(\mathcal{F}(\mathcal{E})), \underline{\mu}^\ell, \underline{\mu}^r, (-|-)_{\text{USP}})$$

Well-DefNess of $\underline{\mu}^\ell$ and $\underline{\mu}^r$ on $\mathcal{Q}(\mathcal{F}(\mathcal{E})) \rightsquigarrow$ 2 SymConds on $[-, -]_{\text{ULB}}$

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Symmetric Leibniz algebroid [Jubin, P, Uchino, '16]

Definition

A *symmetric LeiAD* is a classical *LeiAD* $(\mathcal{E}, [-, -], \lambda)$ s.th.

$$\begin{aligned} X \circ fY - (fX) \circ Y &= 0, \\ ([fX, Y] - f[X, Y]) \circ Z + Y \circ ([fX, Z] - f[X, Z]) &= 0, \end{aligned}$$

where $X \circ Y := [X, Y] + [Y, X]$.

Examples

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A LeiAD associated to Nambu-Poisson structure is NOT a symmetric LeiAD !

The free symmetric LeiAD over an anchored module is NOT Loday !

Generalized Courant AD [Jubin, P, Uchino, '16]

$$(\mathcal{SF}(\mathcal{E}), [-, -]_{\text{ULB}}, \mathcal{F}(\lambda), \mathcal{Q}(\mathcal{SF}(\mathcal{E})), \mu^\ell, \mu^r, (-|-)_{\text{USP}})$$

Definition

Generalized Courant AD: $(\mathcal{E}_1, [-, -], \lambda, \mathcal{E}_2, \mu^\ell, \mu^r, (-|-))$

Invariance relations:

$$\mu^\ell(X)(Y|Z) = ([X, Y]|Z) + (Y|[X, Z])$$

$$-\mu^r(X)(Y|Z) = ([Y, Z] + [Z, Y]|X)$$

Compatibility condition:

$$([X, Y]|Z) + (Y|[X, Z]) = ([Y, Z] + [Z, Y]|X)$$

Non-degeneracy \Rightarrow symmetry AND $(\mathcal{C}^\infty(M), \lambda, -\lambda) \Rightarrow (\mathcal{E}_2, \mu^\ell, \mu^r)$

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Application

Question:

Which **LeiAD brackets** can be **represented by a derived bracket** ?

Answer:

Any **symmetric LeiAD bracket** has a **universal derived bracket representation** .

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Summary

Classical Leibniz AD

Loday AD

Symmetric Leibniz AD

Generalized Courant AD

Free generalized Courant AD

Universal derived bracket representation

Infinity category of homotopy Leibniz algebras (Theo. Appl. Cat., '14)

∞ -Homotopies

$$\mathrm{Hom}_{P_\infty}(V, W) \simeq \mathrm{Hom}_{\mathrm{DGPIC}}(\mathcal{F}_{P_i}(V), \mathcal{F}_{P_i}(W))$$

$$\simeq \mathrm{MC}(\mathrm{Hom}_{\mathbb{R}}(\mathcal{F}_{P_i}(V), W)) =: \mathrm{MC}(\mathcal{C}) \quad (s^{-1} \text{ omitted})$$

Quillen Ho of $\mathrm{MC}(\mathcal{C})$: $\mathrm{MC}(\mathcal{C} \otimes \Omega_1)$

Gauge Ho of $\mathrm{MC}(\mathcal{C})$: “IC of specific VF”

P_∞ -Ho: $\mathrm{MC}(\mathcal{C} \otimes \Omega_1)$

∞ -Cat of P_∞ -Alg [Khudaverdian, P, Qiu, '14]

$$P_\infty\text{-Ho} = P_\infty\text{-2-Mor} : \text{MC}(\mathcal{C} \otimes \Omega_1)$$

$$P_\infty\text{-Mor} = P_\infty\text{-1-Mor} : \text{MC}(\mathcal{C} \otimes \Omega_0)$$

Definition

$$P_\infty\text{-(}n+1\text{)-Mor} : \text{MC}(\mathcal{C} \otimes \Omega_n), n \geq 0$$

Getzler, '09:

$$\int \mathcal{C} \xrightarrow{\sim} \text{MC}(\mathcal{C} \otimes \Omega_\bullet) : \infty\text{-GD}$$

Theorem

$$P_\infty\text{-Alg} : \infty\text{-Cat}$$

Application [Khudaverdian, P, Qiu, '14]

$\text{Lei}_\infty\text{-Alg}$: $\infty\text{-Cat}$

$2\text{Lei}_\infty\text{-Alg}$: 2-Cat (badly understood)

Theorem

$\infty\text{-Cat}$ in $\text{Lei}_\infty\text{-Alg} \rightarrow 2\text{-Cat}$ in $2\text{Lei}_\infty\text{-Alg}$

Application of Getzler's integration technique

Answers to Baez-Crans and Schreiber-Stasheff

A tale of three homotopies (Appl. Cat. Struct., '16)

Equivalence of all ∞ -homotopies [Dotsenko, P, '15]

Homotopy transfer theorem for homotopy cooperads

Explicit recipe to write a definition of operadic homotopy (nested trees)

Theorem

Concordances, Quillen, gauge, cylinder, and operadic homotopies are \simeq



THANK YOU